

# Applying the plant conservation priority index to assess the habitat of 36 cemeteries in Miaoli 應用植物保育優先指數於苗栗 36 處公墓 生育地評估

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## Abstract

Human activities or development leading to habitat loss and fragmentation are major threats to biodiversity. However, certain specifically low-intensity land uses, such as cemeteries and military control zones, grow into biodiversity hotspots and even habitats for rare plant communities. In this study, we utilized plant survey data from cemeteries in the Miaoli region to establish Conservation Priority Index (CPI) parameters based on species information, including species richness, native species, endemic species, and threatened species. We evaluated and classified 36 cemeteries in urgent need of attention and sensitive areas. The CPI in Tongsiao Township Cemetery No.14 was ranked the highest priority, followed by Miaoli City Cemetery No.2 and Tongsiao Township Cemetery No.5. The conservation priority was classified into four levels: Class A (7 sites), Class B (9 sites), Class C (11 sites), and Class D (9 sites). Sites in Class A areas were greater than 2 hectares, with surrounding land use mostly consisting of large areas of broadleaf forests or grasslands and unused lands, providing rich potential seed bank environments. After screening and assessment, this study suggests prioritizing sensitive areas for protection and aims to provide relevant management agencies with references for avoiding land development, conserving threatened plants, and facilitating restoration efforts.

**Key words:** Cemetery, Plant Conservation Priority, Assessment

## 摘要

人類活動或開發造成棲地喪失與破碎化為生物多樣性之主要威脅，然而某些特殊低度開發土地利用如墓地與軍事管制區成為生物多樣性熱區，甚至為稀有植

物植群之生育地。本研究使用苗栗地區公墓植物普查資料嘗試以物種資訊，以物種數、原生種數、特有種數及受脅物種數等參數，建立保育優先指數（Conservation Priority Index, CPI），將亟需關注與敏感區域之 36 處公墓進行評估與分級。保育優先指數以通霄鎮第十四公墓為最高，其次為苗栗市第二公墓與通霄鎮第五公墓。保育優先分級為 A 級（7 處）、B 級（9 處）、C 級（11 處）及 D 級（9 處），列為 A 級者面積皆大於 2ha，周邊土地利用類別多佔有較大之闊葉林、草生地與未使用地，提供豐富潛在種子庫環境。本研究經過篩選與評估分級，建議優先保護之敏感區域，希冀提供相關管理單位對於土地開發迴避、受脅植物保育及復育參考。

**關鍵詞：**公墓、保育優先指數、評估

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## Introduction

Human activities or development leading to habitat loss and fragmentation are major threats to biodiversity worldwide, and their negative impacts on the environment are considered one of the most important issues in conservation (Wilcox and Murphy 1985; Sih *et al.* 2000; Fahrig 2003). In certain cultural contexts, such as cemeteries and military control zones, low-intensity land uses may create biodiversity hotspots and even habitats for rare plant communities. For example, in the southern Ukrainian steppe, the transformation of land into agricultural fields resulted in the preservation of kurgan burial mounds, which provided shelter for steppe plants and became biodiversity hotspots (Dembicz *et al.* 2016; Moysiyenko *et al.* 2014).

In the Threatened Plant Important Habitat Layer published by the Taiwan Endemic Species Research Institute, Council of Agriculture (now the Taiwan Biodiversity Research Institute, Ministry

of Agriculture) in 2020, many cemeteries in Miaoli County were located within important habitat areas. These cemeteries are often situated close to residential areas and surrounded by farmland, orchards, livestock farms, residential areas, or artificial structures, making them susceptible to human activities. Moreover, some of these cemeteries encounter pressure from land development, resulting in habitat loss (Chang *et al.* 2021). Similar situations exist in the Himalayan region, where systematic species survey data based on habitat types, elevation, population size, and threat category are used to establish a Conservation Priority Index (CPI) for assessing plant diversity and prioritizing conservation efforts (Rana *et al.* 2020; Rana and Samant 2010).

The unique tradition of tomb-sweeping by the public around the time of Qingming Festival not only involves regular disturbances, such as clearing weeds and burning offerings, but also effectively inhibits the expansion of aggressive and

invasive plant species. This allows native plant species within the cemetery to have sufficient space for growth. As a result, many cemeteries can maintain similar environmental conditions for decades or even centuries, preserving the gene pool and sustaining the lifeblood of rare plants. However, in recent years, cemeteries have gradually been prohibited from new burials and encouraged to transform into public parks. Against this backdrop of development pressure, once cemetery lands are developed or repurposed, rare plants would face the risk of losing their habitats. Therefore, the preservation of the habitats of rare plants within cemeteries has become more urgent. This study aims to establish a CPI based on species information from plant surveys in cemeteries of Miaoli County. Cemeteries were evaluated and classified into those that require urgent attention and sensitive areas. The results will provide relevant management agencies with references for policy-making and man-

agement planning.

## Materials and Methods

### 1. Data cleaning

A plant survey and positioning were conducted in the cemeteries of Miaoli County from 2017 to 2020. The plant data were collected by trained citizen scientists who photographed and uploaded the information to the "Taiwan Biodiversity Network (TBN)," developed by the Taiwan Biodiversity Research Institute, Ministry of Agriculture (Shen *et al.*, 2025). Cemeteries were selected through random sampling, and local residents were consulted to identify suitable sites with high plant diversity and rarity. Larger or more diverse cemeteries were prioritized for investigation. We employed line transects along accessible paths to record plant species as comprehensively as possible. Scientific names were verified using the TBN, and phenological observations were recorded for each species.

Plant data and coordinates were processed using ArcGIS Pro software to generate plant distribution maps and conduct analyses. The area of cemetery land was surveyed based on the Land Use Investigation data produced by the Ministry of the National Land Surveying and Mapping Center, Ministry of the Interior. Records lacking species-level identification or located beyond 5 meters from the cemetery boundary, as well as cemeteries with insufficient data, were excluded from the analysis. A total of 36 cemeteries were included in the assessment of conservation priority (Fig. 1).

## 2. Calculation of Conservation Priority Index (CPI)

The calculation of CPI was primarily based on the method used by Rana *et al.* (2020), with the selection of four parameters: species richness, native species, endemic species, and threatened species. With a total of 500 species identified after data cleaning, the species richness represented the richness of each

cemetery. The native species was used to assess the species composition of cemetery habitats. Endemic species and threatened species were further evaluated to determine the rarity of species and the need to conserve their habitats. These parameters were then converted into a CPI for each cemetery habitat. The scores were converted according to the following steps:

- (1) Each parameter for each cemetery was converted into a percentage based on the total species richness, total native species, total endemic species, and total threatened species.
- (2) The percentage values were converted into scores based on ranges, with scores given in five categories: 2, 4, 6, 8, and 10. The scoring criteria are shown in Table 1 for species richness, native species, endemic species, and threatened species.
- (3) The CPI was calculated as the sum of scores for species richness, native species, endemic species, and threatened

species.

(4) Based on the total score, the conservation priority was classified into four levels: A, B, C, and D.

### 3. Land use around the cemetery

To further understand the relationship among CPI, grading, cemetery habitat, and surrounding land use, the land use categories and proportions within a 300-meter radius around the cemetery center were extracted. The Land Use Investigation Layer was indirectly obtained through the Council of Agriculture from the maintenance data updated by the National Land Surveying and Mapping Center of the Ministry of the Interior from 2020 to 2021. The relationship between environment and species was examined based on the proportion of land use areas.

## Results and Discussion

### 1. Species composition

After data cleaning, a total of 2,511 records were obtained from the plant sur-

vey conducted in cemeteries of Miaoli County from 2017 to 2020. There are 500 species from 109 families recorded in 36 cemeteries. The family with the highest species richness is Poaceae with 90 species, followed by Fabaceae with 59 species, Asteraceae with 51 species, and Cyperaceae with 27 species. Together, these four families constitute 45% of the total species recorded. Among them, there are 378 native species belonging to 94 families, accounting for 75.6% of the total species. Poaceae is also the most dominant family among native species, with 68 species, followed by Fabaceae with 44 species, Cyperaceae with 27 species, and Asteraceae with 24 species. There are 18 species from 14 families identified as endemic, four of which are threatened. These include three endangered species (EN): *Taraxacum formosanum*, *Vitis thunbergii* var. *taiwaniana*, and *Bupleurum kanoi*, and one vulnerable species (VU): *Styrax matsumurae*. Additionally, one species is listed as near

threatened (NT): *Erianthus formosanus*, and one species is listed as data deficient (DD): *Digitaria magna*. The remaining species are categorized as least concern (LC). Among the threatened species, there are 30 species from 18 families, including six species listed as critically endangered (CR), 14 species classified as endangered (EN), and 10 species classified as vulnerable (VU).

## 2. Conservation priority assessment

CPI of each cemetery is determined by converting various parameters into scores for species richness, native species, endemic species, and threatened species. The resulting CPI is then ranked from highest to lowest. The following seven cemeteries are classified as A-level, with CPI ranging from 26 to 40. The scores for each parameter are detailed in Table 2.

In the A-level classification, Tongsiao Township Cemetery No.14 achieves a perfect score of 10 in all four parameters, totaling 40. It ranks the highest

among all 36 surveyed cemeteries in terms of species richness, native species, endemic species, and threatened species. Following closely are Miaoli City Cemetery No.2 and Tongsiao Township Cemetery No.5, both with a total score of 36. Miaoli City Cemetery No.2 has a score of 6 for endemic species, while the other three parameters have scores of 10. Tongsiao Township Cemetery No.5 has scores of 8 for species richness and native species, with the other two parameters scoring 10. Ranked next are Xihu Township Cemetery No.1 and Tongsiao Township Cemetery No.24, both with a total score of 34. In these cemeteries, the score for endemic species is 10, while the scores for the other three parameters are 8. Finally, Tongsiao Township Cemetery No.6 and Tongsiao Township Cemetery No.8 have a total score of 26. Tongsiao Township Cemetery No.6 has a score of 8 for threatened species, while the rest have scores of 6. Tongsiao Township Cemetery No.8 has a score of 8 for

native species, while the rest have scores of 6.

In the B-level classification, there are 9 cemeteries with index scores ranging from 16 to 20. Among them, Cemetery No.7 in Yuanli Township has 6 threatened species, making it the highest score of 8 for threatened species among B-level cemeteries. The scores for the other parameters vary between 2 and 6 for each cemetery.

In the C-level classification, there are 11 cemeteries with index scores ranging from 10 to 14. Among them, Shilin Cemetery in Tai'an Township has 4 endemic species, earning it the highest of 8 for endemic species C-level cemeteries.

In the D-level classification, there are 9 cemeteries with an index score of 8. All parameters for these cemeteries received the lowest score of 2. The score range of endemic species is from 0 to 1, and the score of threatened species ranges from 0 to 2 for each cemetery.

### **3. The relationship between conserva-**

### **tion priority and land use**

Matching the CPI and classification with the surrounding land use categories for the 36 cemeteries, the categories and proportions of the largest land use area around each cemetery are listed in Table 3. If the largest area around a cemetery is with sea (040600) or reservoir (040201), the next largest area will also be listed. Among the 7 cemeteries classified as A grade, all have areas greater than 2 hectares. In terms of surrounding land use categories besides the predominant broadleaf forests (020200), most areas also include grasslands (090200) and unused land (090501), and all of them are potential environments with a rich seed bank. Taking the highest-scoring cemetery, Tongsiao Township No.14 Cemetery, with a total score of 40 as an example, the category with the widest area of land use is broadleaf forest at 22%. Sporadic unused lands and rivers (040101) and ditches (040104) are found around the broadleaf forests, providing

diverse habitat conditions and potential seed bank environments. For Miaoli City No.2 Cemetery, besides the 25% of unused land without or partial exposure, there are also areas surrounded by broad-leaf forests and mixed forests of bamboo and broadleaved mixed forest (020402). The surrounding area of Xihu Township No.1 Cemetery is predominantly covered by large areas of broadleaf forests, contributing to a robust seed bank.

Cemeteries classified as B to D grades vary in size, ranging from the smallest at 0.48 hectares to the largest at 18.24 hectares. Their surrounding areas also include higher land use categories, and are highly disturbed by human activities, such as paddy fields (010101), dry farms (010102), fruit trees (010103), young woodlands (020600), or bamboo groves (020300) with lower biodiversity. Taking Longtan Township No.8 Cemetery as an example of D grade, its location is close to the sea, with 34% of the surrounding area being sea surface,

followed by 14% of young woodlands (020600) with significant human disturbance. Although this cemetery has a large area, the surrounding environment providing a source of seed bank is limited, leading to a relatively lower assessment grade for this location.

For the smallest area with grade C cemetery, Shilin Cemetery in Tai'an Township, it is surrounded mostly by fruit trees and bamboo groves, with a small portion of broadleaf forests. This cemetery has recorded endemic species, resulting in a higher score in the endemic species category.

Rare and threatened plants may have historically lost their habitats, making cemetery environments inadvertently become their sanctuaries, thus unintentionally creating hotspots for threatened plant species. Furthermore, each cemetery varies in size and surrounding environment, leading to differences in the soil seed bank that they can provide. Even in the surrounding environments

near broadleaf forests, the areas can also supply a variety of seeds, depending on the species composition and density of the forest. Cemeteries adjacent to agricultural land, such as paddy fields, dry farms, and fruit trees, are susceptible to the effects of agricultural practices, such as the use and drift of herbicides and pesticides by farmers. Additionally, human disturbances, such as burning during grave sweeping seasons, become important factors influencing the succession of cemetery vegetation.

## Conclusion

This study established a CPI based on four parameters: species richness, native species, endemic species, and threatened species, and 36 cemeteries in Miaoli County were evaluated and classified according to this index, with the Tongsiao Township Cemetery No.14 ranked highest, followed by the Miaoli City Cemetery No.2 and Tongsiao Township Cemetery No.5. The conservation

priority was classified into four levels: A, B, C, and D, with 7, 9, 11, and 9 cemeteries respectively. Those classified as level A have a significant presence of broadleaf forests or grasslands and unused land in their surrounding land use categories, providing a rich potential seed bank environment.

Apart from artificial structures, such as tombstones and roads, most cemetery environments consist of open grassland areas. With the tradition of grave sweeping annually, there are few human activities and disturbances in normal, regular days, making cemeteries habitats for threatened plants. However, with the increasing demand for land development and changes in burial customs, maintaining sensitive plant ecological environments, such as forests, grasslands, and unused land around burial sites, has become an urgent issue. Through plant survey data obtained from surveys, screened and evaluated to classify priority protection areas, our study provides informa-

tion relevant to management units for avoiding land development, conserving threatened plants, and promoting habitat restoration.

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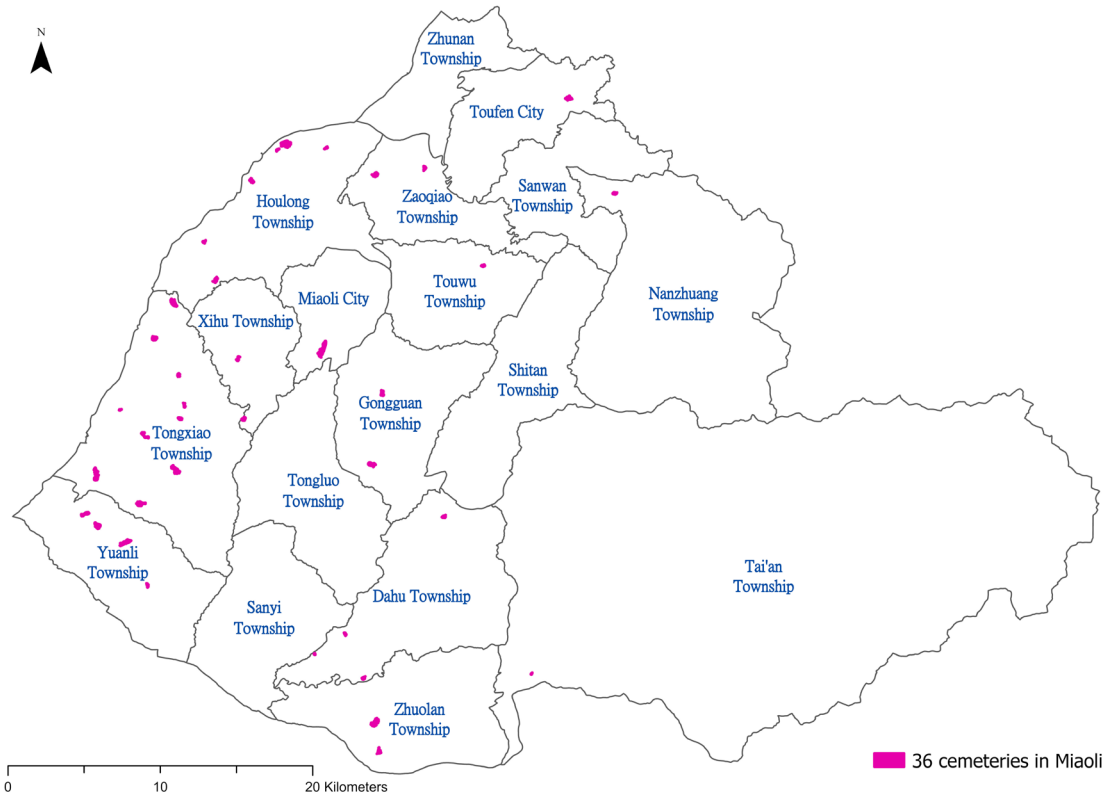


Fig. 1 A distribution map of the 36 cemeteries in Miaoli County used for assessment.

圖 1 苗栗縣 36 處評估公墓分布圖。

Table 1 Assessment parameters and scoring criteria for the conservation priority index

表 1 保育優先指數評估參數與評分標準

Scoring	Species richness (%)	Native species (%)	Endemic species (%)	Threatened species (%)
Range	0–28	0–29	0–37	0–29
10	>25	>25	>25	>25
8	20–25	20–25	20–25	20–25
6	15–20	15–20	15–20	15–20
4	10–15	10–15	10–15	10–15
2	<10	<10	<10	<10

Table 2 Conservation priority index scores for cemeteries in Miaoli  
表 2 苗栗公墓的植物保育優先指數評分

Locations of the cemeteries	Species richness	Species richness (%)	Species richness score	Native species	Native species (%)	Native species score	Endemic species	Endemic species (%)	Endemic species score	Threatened species	Threatened species (%)	Threatened species score	Conservation priority index	Conservation priority level
Tongluo Township Cemetery No.14	147	29.4	10	115	30.4	10	5	27.8	10	9	30.0	10	40	A
Miaoli City Cemetery No.2	138	27.6	10	105	27.8	10	3	16.7	6	9	30.0	10	36	A
Tongluo Township Cemetery No.5	110	22.0	8	91	24.1	8	5	27.8	10	8	26.7	10	36	A
Xihu Township Cemetery No.1	105	21.0	8	88	23.3	8	5	27.8	10	7	23.3	8	34	A
Tongluo Township Cemetery No.24	114	22.8	8	91	24.1	8	7	38.9	10	6	20.0	8	34	A
Tongluo Township Cemetery No.6	89	17.8	6	67	17.7	6	3	16.7	6	6	20.0	8	26	A
Tongluo Township Cemetery No.8	96	19.2	6	78	20.6	8	3	16.7	6	5	16.7	6	26	A
Yuanli Township Cemetery No.7	74	14.8	4	58	15.3	6	0	0.0	2	6	20.0	8	20	B
Yuanli Township Cemetery No.6	85	17.0	6	69	18.3	6	1	5.6	2	5	16.7	6	20	B
Nanzhuang Township Cemetery No.3	78	15.6	4	63	16.7	6	3	16.7	6	3	10.0	4	20	B
Tongluo Township Cemetery No.9	81	16.2	6	62	16.4	6	3	16.7	6	2	6.7	2	20	B
Houlong Township Cemetery No.21	88	17.6	6	71	18.8	6	2	11.1	4	2	6.7	2	18	B
Zaoqiao Township Cemetery No.7	75	15.0	4	62	16.4	6	3	16.7	6	1	3.3	2	18	B
Houlong Township Cemetery No.23	69	13.8	4	53	14.0	4	0	0.0	2	5	16.7	6	16	B
Zhuolan Township Cemetery No.1	58	11.6	4	44	11.6	4	2	11.1	4	4	13.3	4	16	B
Tongluo Township Cemetery No.19	66	13.2	4	54	14.3	4	3	16.7	6	2	6.7	2	16	B
Houlong Township Dasha Village Cemetery No.7	46	9.2	2	33	8.7	2	3	16.7	6	3	10.0	4	14	C
Tongluo Township Cemetery No.3	63	12.6	4	49	13.0	4	2	11.1	4	1	3.3	2	14	C
Tongluo Township Cemetery No.18	52	10.4	4	40	10.6	4	2	11.1	4	1	3.3	2	14	C
Tai'an Township Shilin Cemetery	34	6.8	2	27	7.1	2	4	22.2	8	0	0.0	2	14	C
Toufen City Liudongli Douhuanping Cemetery	53	10.6	4	35	9.3	2	3	16.7	6	0	0.0	2	14	C
Xihu Township Cemetery No.2	65	13.0	4	45	11.9	4	2	11.1	4	0	0.0	2	14	C
Dahuxiang Township Cemetery No.9	35	7.0	2	30	7.9	2	3	16.7	6	1	3.3	2	12	C
Zaoqiao Township Cemetery No.5	69	13.8	4	45	11.9	4	1	5.6	2	1	3.3	2	12	C
Yuanli Township Cemetery No.5	27	5.4	2	21	5.6	2	0	0.0	2	3	10.0	4	10	C
Yuanli Township Cemetery No.10	32	6.4	2	29	7.7	2	2	11.1	4	2	6.7	2	10	C
Dahuxiang Township Cemetery No.12	35	7.0	2	28	7.4	2	2	11.1	4	1	3.3	2	10	C
Houlong Township Cemetery No.10	50	10.0	2	31	8.2	2	1	5.6	2	2	6.7	2	8	D
Dahuxiang Township Cemetery No.1	27	5.4	2	25	6.6	2	1	5.6	2	1	3.3	2	8	D
Dahuxiang Township Cemetery No.10	22	4.4	2	17	4.5	2	1	5.6	2	1	3.3	2	8	D
Houlong Township Cemetery No.8	36	7.2	2	24	6.3	2	0	0.0	2	1	3.3	2	8	D
Touwu Township Cemetery No.11	22	4.4	2	20	5.3	2	0	0.0	2	1	3.3	2	8	D
Gongguan Township Cemetery No.11	32	6.4	2	26	6.9	2	1	5.6	2	0	0.0	2	8	D
Gongguan Township Cemetery No.9	26	5.2	2	19	5.0	2	1	5.6	2	0	0.0	2	8	D
Zhuolan Township Cemetery No.2	30	6.0	2	22	5.8	2	0	0.0	2	0	0.0	2	8	D
Tongluo Township Cemetery No.29	21	4.2	2	17	4.5	2	0	0.0	2	0	0.0	2	8	D

Table 3 Conservation priority of Miaoli cemeteries and surrounding land use categories with the largest area

表 3 苗栗公墓植物保育優先性與周遭土地利用類別面積最大者

Locations of the cemeteries	Area (ha)	Species richness score	Native species score	Endemic species score	Threatened species score	Conservation priority index	Conservation priority rank	Max land use area code	Max land use category	Max land use category percentage
Tongluo Township Cemetery No.14	8.92	10	10	10	10	40	A	020200	Broadleaf forest	22%
Miaoli City Cemetery No.2	16.20	10	10	6	10	36	A	090501	Unused land	25%
Tongluo Township Cemetery No.5	10.88	8	8	10	10	36	A	020200	Broadleaf forest	23%
Xihu Township Cemetery No.1	3.80	8	8	10	8	34	A	020200	Broadleaf forest	58%
Tongluo Township Cemetery No.24	5.84	8	8	10	8	34	A	090200	Grassland	48%
Tongluo Township Cemetery No.6	12.44	6	6	6	8	26	A	090501	Unused land	33%
Tongluo Township Cemetery No.8	2.92	6	8	6	6	26	A	020200	Broadleaf forest	26%
Yuanli Township Cemetery No.7	9.36	4	6	2	8	20	B	020200	Broadleaf forest	33%
Yuanli Township Cemetery No.6	8.36	6	6	2	6	20	B	010101	Paddy field	42%
Nanzhuang Township Cemetery No.3	2.72	4	6	6	4	20	B	020200	Broadleaf forest	22%
Tongluo Township Cemetery No.9	9.80	6	6	6	2	20	B	090200	Grassland	25%
Houlong Township Cemetery No.21	3.68	6	6	4	2	18	B	090501	Unused land	45%
Zaoqiao Township Cemetery No.7	4.64	4	6	6	2	18	B	020200	Broadleaf forest	41%
Houlong Township Cemetery No.23	1.84	4	4	2	6	16	B	090200	Grassland	47%
Zhuolan Township Cemetery No.1	13.56	4	4	4	4	16	B	010103	Fruit tree	37%
Tongluo Township Cemetery No.19	2.72	4	4	6	2	16	B	020200	Broadleaf forest	47%
Houlong Township Dasha Village Cemetery No.7	1.56	2	2	6	4	14	C	010102	Dry farm	45%
Tongluo Township Cemetery No.3	4.84	4	4	4	2	14	C	010102	Dry farm	18%
Tongluo Township Cemetery No.18	2.04	4	4	4	2	14	C	020200	Broadleaf forest	21%
Tai'an Township Shilin Cemetery	0.48	2	2	8	2	14	C	010103	Fruit tree	30%
Toufen City Liudongli Douhuanping Cemetery	5.76	4	2	6	2	14	C	020200	Broadleaf forest	40%
Xihu Township Cemetery No.2	2.56	4	4	4	2	14	C	020200	Broadleaf forest	25%
Dahuxiang Township Cemetery No.9	1.72	2	2	6	2	12	C	020200	Broadleaf forest	47%
Zaoqiao Township Cemetery No.5	2.84	4	4	2	2	12	C	020200	Broadleaf forest	53%
Yuanli Township Cemetery No.5	5.24	2	2	2	4	10	C	010101	Paddy field	20%
Yuanli Township Cemetery No.10	1.72	2	2	4	2	10	C	010102	Dry farm	51%
Dahuxiang Township Cemetery No.12	0.72	2	2	4	2	10	C	020200	Broadleaf forest	35%
Houlong Township Cemetery No.10	4.04	2	2	2	2	8	D	010102	Dry farm	20%
Dahuxiang Township Cemetery No.1	2.80	2	2	2	2	8	D	020300	Bamboo grove	44%
Dahuxiang Township Cemetery No.10	2.52	2	2	2	2	8	D	020200	Broadleaf forest	26%
Houlong Township Cemetery No.8	18.24	2	2	2	2	8	D	040600	Sea	34%
								020600	Young woodland	14%
Touwu Township Cemetery No.11	2.00	2	2	2	2	8	D	040201	Reservoir	38%
								020200	Broadleaf forest	37%
Gongguan Township Cemetery No.11	4.48	2	2	2	2	8	D	020200	Broadleaf forest	25%
Gongguan Township Cemetery No.9	5.68	2	2	2	2	8	D	020300	Bamboo grove	24%
Zhuolan Township Cemetery No.2	4.80	2	2	2	2	8	D	010103	Fruit tree	46%
Tongluo Township Cemetery No.29	0.60	2	2	2	2	8	D	090501	Unused land	33%

Appendix 1 A plant survey list of 36 cemeteries in Miaoli County

附錄 1 苗栗 36 處公墓植物調查名錄

Family	Scientific Name	Rank	Native/Exotic	*Red List of Taiwan
Acanthaceae	<i>Dicliptera chinensis</i> (L.) Juss.	species	Native	LC
Acanthaceae	<i>Justicia procumbens</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Actinidiaceae	<i>Actinidia rufa</i> (Siebold & Zucc.) Planch. ex Miq.	species	Native	LC
Adoxaceae	<i>Sambucus chinensis</i> Lindl.	species	Native	LC
Adoxaceae	<i>Viburnum luzonicum</i> Rolfe	species	Native	LC
Aizoaceae	<i>Tetragonia tetragonoides</i> (Pall.) Kuntze	species	Native	LC
Altingiaceae	<i>Liquidambar formosana</i> Hance	species	Native	LC
Amaranthaceae	<i>Amaranthus viridis</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Amaranthaceae	<i>Celosia argentea</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Amaranthaceae	<i>Chenopodium acuminatum</i> Willd. subsp. <i>virgatum</i> (Thunb.) Kitam.	subspecies	Native	LC
Amaranthaceae	<i>Chenopodium ambrosioides</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Amaranthaceae	<i>Chenopodium serotinum</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Amaranthaceae	<i>Gomphrena celosioides</i> Mart.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Amaryllidaceae	<i>Allium macrostemon</i> Bunge	species	Native	DD
Anacardiaceae	<i>Pistacia chinensis</i> Bunge	species	Native	LC
Anacardiaceae	<i>Rhus javanica</i> L. var. <i>roxburghiana</i> (DC.) Rehder & E.H.Wils.	subspecies	Native	LC
Apiaceae	<i>Bupleurum kaoi</i> T.S.Liu, C.Y.Chao & T.I.Chuang #	species	Native	EN
Apiaceae	<i>Centella asiatica</i> (L.) Urb.	species	Native	LC
Apocynaceae	<i>Cynanchum atratum</i> Bunge	species	Native	EN
Apocynaceae	<i>Dregea volubilis</i> (L.f.) Benth.	species	Native	LC
Apocynaceae	<i>Gymnema sylvestre</i> (Retz.) Schultes	species	Native	LC
Apocynaceae	<i>Trachelospermum jasminoides</i> (Lindl.) Lemaire	species	Native	LC
Apocynaceae	<i>Tylophora ovata</i> (Lindl.) Hook. ex Steud.	species	Native	LC
Aquifoliaceae	<i>Ilex asprella</i> (Hook. & Arn.) Champ.	species	Native	LC
Araceae	<i>Amorphophallus kiusianus</i> (Makino) Makino	species	Native	LC
Araceae	<i>Arisaema heterophyllum</i> Blume	species	Native	LC
Araliaceae	<i>Aralia decaisneana</i> Hance	species	Native	LC
Araliaceae	<i>Eleutherococcus trifoliatus</i> (L.) S.Y.Hu	species	Native	LC
Araliaceae	<i>Hydrocotyle batrachium</i> Hance	species	Native	LC
Araliaceae	<i>Schefflera octophylla</i> (Lour.) Harms	species	Native	LC
Araliaceae	<i>Tetrapanax papyriferus</i> (Hook.) K.Koch	species	Native	LC
Arecaceae	<i>Arenga tremula</i> (Blanco) Becc.	species	Native	LC
Arecaceae	<i>Phoenix hanceana</i> Naudin	species	Native	LC
Aristolochiaceae	<i>Aristolochia heterophylla</i> Hemsl. #	species	Native	LC
Asparagaceae	<i>Asparagus cochinchinensis</i> (Lour.) Merr.	species	Native	LC
Asparagaceae	<i>Liriope minor</i> (Makino) Makino var. <i>angustissima</i> (Ohwi) S.S.Ying #	subspecies	Native	LC
Asphodelaceae	<i>Dianella ensifolia</i> (L.) DC.	species	Native	LC
Asteraceae	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Asteraceae	<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i> Mill.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Asteraceae	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable

Asteraceae	<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i> DC.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Asteraceae	<i>Artemisia capillaris</i> Thunb.	species	Native	LC
Asteraceae	<i>Artemisia indica</i> Willd.	species	Native	LC
Asteraceae	<i>Artemisia japonica</i> Thunb.	species	Native	LC
Asteraceae	<i>Artemisia lancea</i> Van.	species	Native	LC
Asteraceae	<i>Aster shimadae</i> (Kitam.) Nemoto	species	Native	VU
Asteraceae	<i>Aster subulatus</i> (Michx.) hort. ex Michx.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Asteraceae	<i>Bidens pilosa</i> L. var. <i>radiata</i> (Sch.Bip.) Sherff	subspecies	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Asteraceae	<i>Blumea hieracifolia</i> (D.Don) DC.	species	Native	LC
Asteraceae	<i>Blumea lacera</i> (Burm.f.) DC.	species	Native	LC
Asteraceae	<i>Chromolaena odorata</i> (L.) R.M.King & H.Rob.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Asteraceae	<i>Cirsium japonicum</i> DC. var. <i>australe</i> Kitam.	subspecies	Native	LC
Asteraceae	<i>Cirsium lineare</i> (Thunb.) Sch.Bip.	species	Native	EN
Asteraceae	<i>Conyza bonariensis</i> (L.) Cronq.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Asteraceae	<i>Conyza sumatrensis</i> (Retz.) Walker	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Asteraceae	<i>Crassocephalum crepidioides</i> (Benth.) S.Moore	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Asteraceae	<i>Dendranthema lavandulifolium</i> (Fisch. ex Trautv.) Y.Ling & C.Shih var. <i>tomentellum</i> (Hand.-Mazz.) Y.Ling & C.Shih	subspecies	Native	EN
Asteraceae	<i>Eclipta prostrata</i> (L.) L.	species	Native	LC
Asteraceae	<i>Elephantopus mollis</i> Kunth	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Asteraceae	<i>Emilia fosbergii</i> Nicolson	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Asteraceae	<i>Emilia sonchifolia</i> (L.) DC. var. <i>javanica</i> (Burm.f.) Mattfeld	subspecies	Native	LC
Asteraceae	<i>Eupatorium formosanum</i> Hayata #	species	Native	LC
Asteraceae	<i>Eupatorium lindleyanum</i> DC.	species	Native	VU
Asteraceae	<i>Gaillardia pulchella</i> Foug.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Asteraceae	<i>Galinsoga quadriradiata</i> Ruiz & Pav.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Asteraceae	<i>Gnaphalium calviceps</i> Fernald	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Asteraceae	<i>Gnaphalium purpureum</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Asteraceae	<i>Ixeridium laevigatum</i> (Blume) J.H.Pak & Kawano	species	Native	LC
Asteraceae	<i>Ixeris chinensis</i> (Thunb.) Nakai	species	Native	LC
Asteraceae	<i>Mikania micrantha</i> Kunth	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Asteraceae	<i>Pluchea sagittalis</i> (Lam.) Cabera	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Asteraceae	<i>Praxelis clematidea</i> (Griseb.) R.M.King & H.Rob.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Asteraceae	<i>Pterocypsela formosana</i> (Maxim.) C.Shih	species	Native	LC
Asteraceae	<i>Pterocypsela indica</i> (L.) C.Shih	species	Native	LC
Asteraceae	<i>Sigesbeckia orientalis</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Asteraceae	<i>Solidago virgaurea</i> L. var. <i>leiocarpa</i> (Benth.) A.Gray	subspecies	Native	LC
Asteraceae	<i>Soliva anthemifolia</i> (Juss.) R.Br. ex Less.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Asteraceae	<i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Asteraceae	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Asteraceae	<i>Taraxacum formosanum</i> Kitam. #	species	Native	EN
Asteraceae	<i>Tithonia diversifolia</i> (Hemsl.) A.Gray	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Asteraceae	<i>Tridax procumbens</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Asteraceae	<i>Vernonia cinerea</i> (L.) Less. var. <i>cinerea</i>	species	Native	LC
Asteraceae	<i>Vernonia cinerea</i> (L.) Less. var. <i>parviflora</i> (Reinw.) DC.	subspecies	Native	LC
Asteraceae	<i>Wedelia prostrata</i> (Hook. & Arn.) Hemsl. var. <i>prostrata</i>	species	Native	LC

Asteraceae	<i>Wedelia prostrata</i> (Hook. & Arn.) Hemsl. var. <i>robusta</i> Makino	subspecies	Native	LC
Asteraceae	<i>Wedelia trilobata</i> (L.) Hitchc.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Asteraceae	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Basellaceae	<i>Anredera cordifolia</i> (Ten.) Steenis	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Basellaceae	<i>Basella alba</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Blechnaceae	<i>Blechnopsis orientalis</i> (L.) C.Presl	species	Native	LC
Blechnaceae	<i>Woodwardia prolifera</i> Hook. & Arn.	species	Native	LC
Boraginaceae	<i>Bothriospermum zeylanicum</i> (J.Jacq.) Druce	species	Native	LC
Brassicaceae	<i>Coronopus didymus</i> (L.) Sm.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Brassicaceae	<i>Lepidium bonariense</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Brassicaceae	<i>Lepidium virginicum</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Cactaceae	<i>Cereus repandus</i> (L.) Mill.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Cactaceae	<i>Opuntia dillenii</i> (Ker) Haw.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Campanulaceae	<i>Wahlenbergia marginata</i> (Thunb.) A.DC.	species	Native	LC
Cannabaceae	<i>Aphananthe aspera</i> (Thunb.) Planch.	species	Native	LC
Cannabaceae	<i>Celtis formosana</i> Hayata #	species	Native	LC
Cannabaceae	<i>Celtis sinensis</i> Pers.	species	Native	LC
Cannabaceae	<i>Humulus scandens</i> (Lour.) Merr.	species	Native	LC
Cannabaceae	<i>Trema orientalis</i> (L.) Blume	species	Native	LC
Cannaceae	<i>Canna indica</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Caprifoliaceae	<i>Lonicera japonica</i> Thunb.	species	Native	LC
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Dianthus superbus</i> L. var. <i>longicalycinus</i> (Maxim.) F.N.Williams	subspecies	Native	LC
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Drymaria cordata</i> (L.) Willd. ex Schult.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Silene fortunei</i> Vis.	species	Native	LC
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Stellaria aquatica</i> (L.) Scop.	species	Native	LC
Celastraceae	<i>Celastrus kusanoi</i> Hayata	species	Native	LC
Cleomaceae	<i>Cleome rutidosperma</i> DC.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Commelinaceae	<i>Commelina auriculata</i> Blume	species	Native	LC
Commelinaceae	<i>Murdannia loriformis</i> (Hassk.) R.S.Rao & Kammathy	species	Native	LC
Convolvulaceae	<i>Cuscuta campestris</i> Yunck.	species	Native	DD
Convolvulaceae	<i>Ipomoea biflora</i> (L.) Persoon	species	Native	LC
Convolvulaceae	<i>Ipomoea cairica</i> (L.) Sweet	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Convolvulaceae	<i>Ipomoea eriocarpa</i> R.Br.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Convolvulaceae	<i>Ipomoea indica</i> (Burm.f.) Merr.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Convolvulaceae	<i>Ipomoea obscura</i> (L.) Ker Gawl.	species	Native	LC
Convolvulaceae	<i>Ipomoea pes-caprae</i> (L.) R.Br. subsp. <i>brasiliensis</i> (L.) Oostst.	subspecies	Native	LC
Convolvulaceae	<i>Ipomoea triloba</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Convolvulaceae	<i>Merremia quinata</i> (R.Br.) Oostst.	species	Native	DD
Cordiaceae	<i>Cordia dichotoma</i> G.Forst.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Crassulaceae	<i>Bryophyllum pinnatum</i> (Lam.) Kurz	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Melothria pendula</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Momordica charantia</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Solena amplexicaulis</i> (Lam.) Gandhi	species	Native	LC
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Trichosanthes cucumeroides</i> (Ser.) Maxim. ex Franch. & Sav.	species	Native	LC
Cyperaceae	<i>Bulbostylis barbata</i> (Rottb.) C.B.Clarke	species	Native	LC
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex breviculmis</i> R.Br.	species	Native	LC

Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus brevifolius</i> (Rottb.) Endl. ex Hassk.	species	Native	LC
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus compressus</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus cyperinus</i> (Retz.) Valek.Sur.	species	Native	LC
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus difformis</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus distans</i> L.f.	species	Native	LC
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus haspan</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus iria</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus nutans</i> Vahl subsp. <i>subprolixus</i> (Kük.) T.Koyama	subspecies	Native	LC
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus odoratus</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus pilosus</i> Vahl	species	Native	LC
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus polystachyos</i> Rottb.	species	Native	LC
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus pumilus</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus tenuiculmis</i> Boeckeler	species	Native	LC
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus tuberosus</i> Rottb.	species	Native	LC
Cyperaceae	<i>Fimbristylis dichotoma</i> (L.) Vahl	species	Native	LC
Cyperaceae	<i>Fimbristylis eragrostise</i> (Nees & Meyen ex Nees) Hanc	species	Native	VU
Cyperaceae	<i>Fimbristylis ovata</i> (Burm.f.) J.Kern	species	Native	LC
Cyperaceae	<i>Fimbristylis tomentosa</i> Vahl	species	Native	LC
Cyperaceae	<i>Fuirena ciliaris</i> (L.) Roxb.	species	Native	NT
Cyperaceae	<i>Fuirena umbellata</i> Rottb.	species	Native	LC
Cyperaceae	<i>Mariscus sumatrensis</i> (Retz.) J.Raynal	species	Native	LC
Cyperaceae	<i>Scirpus ternatanus</i> Reinw. ex Miq.	species	Native	LC
Cyperaceae	<i>Scleria levis</i> Retz.	species	Native	LC
Cyperaceae	<i>Scleria radula</i> Hance	species	Native	LC
Dennstaedtiaceae	<i>Microlepia strigosa</i> (Thunb.) C.Presl	species	Native	LC
Dennstaedtiaceae	<i>Pteridium latiusculum</i> (Desv.) Hieron. ex R.E.Fr. subsp. <i>latiusculum</i>	species	Native	LC
Dennstaedtiaceae	<i>Pteridium latiusculum</i> (Desv.) Hieron. ex R.E.Fr. subsp. <i>japonicum</i> (Nakai) Fraser-Jenk.	subspecies	Native	LC
Dioscoreaceae	<i>Dioscorea doryphora</i> Hance	species	Native	LC
Dioscoreaceae	<i>Dioscorea japonica</i> Thunb.	species	Native	LC
Droseraceae	<i>Drosera indica</i> L.	species	Native	EN
Ebenaceae	<i>Diospyros eriantha</i> Champ. ex Benth.	species	Native	LC
Ehretiaceae	<i>Ehretia acuminata</i> R.Br.	species	Native	LC
Ehretiaceae	<i>Ehretia dicksonii</i> Hance	species	Native	LC
Elaeagnaceae	<i>Elaeagnus oldhamii</i> Maxim.	species	Native	DD
Equisetaceae	<i>Equisetum ramosissimum</i> Desf.	species	Native	LC
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Acalypha australis</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia cyathophora</i> Murray	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia maculata</i> L. L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia heterophylla</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia hirta</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia prostrata</i> Aiton	species	Native	LC
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia serpens</i> Kunth	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Mallotus japonicus</i> (Thunb.) Müll.Arg.	species	Native	LC
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Mallotus paniculatus</i> (Lam.) Müll.Arg.	species	Native	LC

Euphorbiaceae	<i>Mallotus repandus</i> (Willd.) Müll.Arg.	species	Native	LC
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Ricinus communis</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Triadica cochinchinensis</i> Lour.	species	Native	LC
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Triadica sebifera</i> (L.) Small	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Fabaceae	<i>Abrus precatorius</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Acacia confusa</i> Merr.	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Albizia kalkora</i> Prain	species	Native	DD
Fabaceae	<i>Albizia procera</i> (Roxb.) Benth.	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Alysicarpus ovalifolius</i> (Schum.) J.Léonard	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Fabaceae	<i>Alysicarpus vaginalis</i> (L.) DC.	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Archidendron lucidum</i> (Benth.) I.Nielsen	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Cajanus scarabaeoides</i> (L.) Thouars	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Callerya reticulata</i> (Benth.) Schot	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Canavalia rosea</i> (Sw.) DC.	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Chamaecrista nictitans</i> (L.) Moench subsp. <i>patellaria</i> (DC. ex Collad.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby var. <i>glabrata</i> (Vogel) H.S.Irwin & Barneby	subspecies	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Fabaceae	<i>Chamaecrista nomame</i> (Siebold) H.Ohashi	species	Native	DD
Fabaceae	<i>Codariocalyx motorius</i> (Houtt.) H.Ohashi	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Crotalaria albida</i> Heyne ex Roth	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Crotalaria micans</i> Link	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Fabaceae	<i>Crotalaria sessiliflora</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Crotalaria zanzibarica</i> Benth.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Fabaceae	<i>Dendrolobium triangulare</i> (Retz.) Schindl.	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Desmodium heterocarpon</i> (L.) DC. var. <i>heterocarpon</i>	subspecies	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Desmodium heterocarpon</i> (L.) DC. var. <i>strigosum</i> Meeuwen	subspecies	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Desmodium heterophyllum</i> (Willd.) DC.	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Desmodium microphyllum</i> (Thunb.) DC.	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Desmodium tortuosum</i> (SW.) DC.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Fabaceae	<i>Desmodium triflorum</i> (L.) DC.	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Dunbaria rotundifolia</i> (Lour.) Merr.	species	Native	NT
Fabaceae	<i>Flemingia macrophylla</i> (Willd.) Kuntze ex Prain var. <i>philippinensis</i> (Merr.) & RoFée) H.Ohashi	subspecies	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Galactia tashiroi</i> Maxim.	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Indigofera hirsuta</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Indigofera spicata</i> Forssk.	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Indigofera suffruticosa</i> Mill.	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i> (Dum-Cours.) G.Don.	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Lespedeza daurica</i> (Laxm.) Schindl.	species	Native	CR
Fabaceae	<i>Lespedeza thunbergii</i> (DC.) Nakai subsp. <i>formosa</i> (Vogel) H.Ohashi	subspecies	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i> (Lam.) de Wit	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Fabaceae	<i>Macroptilium atropurpureus</i> (DC.) Urb.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Fabaceae	<i>Medicago lupulina</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Fabaceae	<i>Melilotus indicus</i> (L.) All.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Fabaceae	<i>Millettia pachycarpa</i> Benth.	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Mimosa diplotricha</i> C.Wright ex Sauvalle	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Fabaceae	<i>Mimosa pudica</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable

Fabaceae	<i>Mucuna macrocarpa</i> Wall.	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Neonotonia wightii</i> (Wight & Arn.) Lackey	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Fabaceae	<i>Phyllodium pulchellum</i> (L.) Desv.	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Pueraria lobata</i> (Willd.) Ohwi subsp. <i>thomsonii</i> (Benth.) H.Ohashi & Tateishi	subspecies	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Fabaceae	<i>Pueraria montana</i> (Lour.) Merr.	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Pueraria phaseoloides</i> (Roxb.) Benth.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Fabaceae	<i>Pycnospora lutescens</i> (Poir.) Schindl.	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Rhynchosia minima</i> (L.) DC.	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Rhynchosia rothii</i> Benth. ex Aitch.	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Rhynchosia volubilis</i> Lour.	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Sesbania cannabiana</i> (Retz.) Poir	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Fabaceae	<i>Smithia sensitiva</i> Aiton	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Tadehagi triquetrum</i> (L.) H.Ohashi subsp. <i>pseudotriquetrum</i> (DC.) H.Ohashi	subspecies	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Uraria crinita</i> (L.) Desv. ex DC.	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Uraria lagopodioides</i> (L.) Desv. ex DC.	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Vigna hosei</i> (Craib) Backer	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Vigna radiata</i> (L.) Wilczek var. <i>sublobata</i> (Roxb.) Verdc.	subspecies	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Vigna reflexopilosa</i> Hayata	species	Native	LC
Fabaceae	<i>Zornia cantoniensis</i> Mohlenbr.	species	Native	LC
Geraniaceae	<i>Geranium carolinianum</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Gleicheniaceae	<i>Dicranopteris linearis</i> (Burm.f.) Underw.	species	Native	LC
Hypericaceae	<i>Hypericum japonicum</i> Thunb.	species	Native	LC
Hypoxidaceae	<i>Curculigo orchoides</i> Gaertn.	species	Native	LC
Hypoxidaceae	<i>Hypoxis aurea</i> Lour.	species	Native	LC
Iridaceae	<i>Iris domestica</i> (L.) Goldblatt & Mabb.	species	Native	LC
Lamiaceae	<i>Anisomeles indica</i> (L.) Kuntze	species	Native	LC
Lamiaceae	<i>Callicarpa formosana</i> Rolfe	species	Native	LC
Lamiaceae	<i>Clerodendrum cyrtophyllum</i> Turcz.	species	Native	LC
Lamiaceae	<i>Clerodendrum inerme</i> (L.) Gaertn.	species	Native	LC
Lamiaceae	<i>Leucas chinensis</i> (Retz.) R.Br.	species	Native	LC
Lamiaceae	<i>Scutellaria indica</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Lamiaceae	<i>Vitex negundo</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Lamiaceae	<i>Vitex rotundifolia</i> L.f.	species	Native	LC
Lamiaceae	<i>Vitex trifolia</i> L.	species	Native	VU
Lauraceae	<i>Cassytha filiformis</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Lauraceae	<i>Cinnamomum burmannii</i> (Nees & T.Nees) Blume	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Lauraceae	<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i> (L.) J.Presl	species	Native	LC
Lauraceae	<i>Lindera glauca</i> (Siebold & Zucc.) Blume	species	Native	LC
Lauraceae	<i>Litsea hypophaea</i> Hayata #	species	Native	LC
Lauraceae	<i>Machilus zuihoensis</i> Hayata #	species	Native	LC
Liliaceae	<i>Lilium formosanum</i> Wallace #	species	Native	LC
Linderniaceae	<i>Bonnaya antipoda</i> (L.) Druce	species	Native	LC
Linderniaceae	<i>Torenia crustacea</i> (L.) Cham. & Schltldl.	species	Native	LC
Lindsaeaceae	<i>Odontosoria chinensis</i> (L.) J.Sm.	species	Native	LC

Loganiaceae	<i>Mitrasacme pygmaea</i> R.Br.	species	Native	LC
Lygodiaceae	<i>Lygodium japonicum</i> (Thunb.) Sw.	species	Native	LC
Lythraceae	<i>Lagerstroemia subcostata</i> Koehne	species	Native	LC
Malpighiaceae	<i>Hiptage benghalensis</i> (L.) Kurz.	species	Native	LC
Malvaceae	<i>Corchorus aestuans</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Malvaceae	<i>Grewia piscatorum</i> Hance	species	Native	LC
Malvaceae	<i>Grewia rhombifolia</i> Kaneh. & Sasaki #	species	Native	LC
Malvaceae	<i>Helicteres augustifolia</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Malvaceae	<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Malvaceae	<i>Malvastrum coromandelianum</i> (L.) Garcke	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Malvaceae	<i>Melochia corchorifolia</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Malvaceae	<i>Sida cordifolia</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Malvaceae	<i>Sida rhombifolia</i> L. subsp. <i>Rhombifolia</i>	subspecies	Native	LC
Malvaceae	<i>Sida spinosa</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Malvaceae	<i>Triumfetta bartramia</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Malvaceae	<i>Urena lobata</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Malvaceae	<i>Waltheria americana</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Melastomataceae	<i>Melastoma candidum</i> D.Don	species	Native	LC
Meliaceae	<i>Melia azedarach</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Menispermaceae	<i>Cocculus orbiculatus</i> (L.) DC.	species	Native	LC
Menispermaceae	<i>Stephania japonica</i> (Thunb.) Miers var. <i>hispidula</i> Yamam.	subspecies	Native	LC
Menispermaceae	<i>Stephania japonica</i> (Thunb.) Miers var. <i>japonica</i>	subspecies	Native	LC
Molluginaceae	<i>Mollugo stricta</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Molluginaceae	<i>Mollugo verticillata</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Moraceae	<i>Broussonetia monoica</i> Hance	species	Native	LC
Moraceae	<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i> (L.) L'Hér. ex Vent.	species	Native	LC
Moraceae	<i>Ficus erecta</i> Thunb. var. <i>beeheyana</i> (Hook. & Arn.) King	subspecies	Native	LC
Moraceae	<i>Ficus superba</i> (Miq.) Miq. var. <i>japonica</i> Miq.	subspecies	Native	LC
Moraceae	<i>Malaisia scandens</i> (Lour.) Planch.	species	Native	LC
Moraceae	<i>Morus australis</i> Poir.	species	Native	LC
Myrtaceae	<i>Syzygium formosanum</i> (Hayata) Mori #	species	Native	LC
Onagraceae	<i>Ludwigia epilobioides</i> Maxim.	species	Native	LC
Onagraceae	<i>Ludwigia hyssopifolia</i> (G.Don) Exell	species	Native	LC
Onagraceae	<i>Ludwigia octovalvis</i> (Jacq.) P.H.Raven	species	Native	LC
Onagraceae	<i>Oenothera laciniata</i> Hill	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Orchidaceae	<i>Geodorum densiflorum</i> (Lam.) Schltr.	species	Native	LC
Orchidaceae	<i>Spiranthes sinensis</i> (Pers.) Ames	species	Native	LC
Orobanchaceae	<i>Centranthera cochinchinensis</i> (Lour.) Merr.	species	Native	NT
Orobanchaceae	<i>Siphonostegia chinensis</i> Benth.	species	Native	EN
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis corymbosa</i> DC.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Pandanaceae	<i>Pandanus odoratissimus</i> L.f.	species	Native	LC
Papaveraceae	<i>Corydalis tashiroi</i> Makino	species	Native	LC
Passifloraceae	<i>Passiflora suberosa</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Bischofia javanica</i> Blume	species	Native	LC
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Breynia officinalis</i> Hemsl. var. <i>accrescens</i> (Hayata) M.J.Deng & J.C.Wang	subspecies	Native	LC

Phyllanthaceae	<i>Breynia officinalis</i> Hemsl. var. <i>officinalis</i>	subspecies	Native	LC
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Bridelia tomentosa</i> Blume	species	Native	LC
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Flueggea suffruticosa</i> (Pall.) Baill.	species	Native	LC
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Flueggea virosa</i> (Roxb. ex Willd.) Voigt	species	Native	LC
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Glochidion philippicum</i> (Cavan.) C.B.Rob.	species	Native	LC
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Glochidion puberum</i> (L.) Hutch.	species	Native	VU
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Glochidion rubrum</i> Blume	species	Native	LC
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Glochidion zeylanicum</i> (Gaertn.) A.Juss. var. <i>lanceolatum</i> (Hayata) M.J.Deng & J.C.Wang	subspecies	Native	LC
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Glochidion zeylanicum</i> (Gaertn.) A.Juss. var. <i>tomentosum</i> Trimem	subspecies	Native	LC
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Phyllanthus debilis</i> Klen ex Willd.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Phyllanthus ussuriensis</i> Rupr. & Maxim.	species	Native	LC
Phytolaccaceae	<i>Phytolacca americana</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Pittosporaceae	<i>Pittosporum tobira</i> W.T.Aiton	species	Native	LC
Plantaginaceae	<i>Scoparia dulcis</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Plantaginaceae	<i>Veronica peregrina</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Poaceae	<i>Alloteropsis semialata</i> (R.Br.) Hitchc.	species	Native	EN
Poaceae	<i>Apluda mutica</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Aristida chinensis</i> Munro	species	Native	CR
Poaceae	<i>Arthraxon hispidus</i> (Thunb.) Makino	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Arundinella setosa</i> Trin.	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Bothriochloa glabra</i> (Roxb.) A.Camus	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Bothriochloa intermedia</i> (R.Br.) A.Camus	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Bothriochloa ischaemum</i> (L.) Keng	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Brachiaria mutica</i> (Forssk.) Stapf	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Poaceae	<i>Brachiaria subquadripata</i> (Trin.) Hitchc.	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Brachiaria villosa</i> (Lam.) A.Camus	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Capillipedium parviflorum</i> (R.Br.) Stapf var. <i>parviflorum</i>	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Capillipedium parviflorum</i> (R.Br.) Stapf var. <i>spicigerum</i> (Benth.) C.C.Hsu	subspecies	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Cenchrus echinatus</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Poaceae	<i>Chloris barbata</i> Sw.	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Chloris divaricata</i> R.Br. var. <i>cynodontoides</i> (Balansa) Lazarides	subspecies	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Poaceae	<i>Chloris gayana</i> Kunth	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Poaceae	<i>Chrysopogon aciculatus</i> (Retz.) Trin.	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Cymbopogon tortilis</i> (J.Presl) A.Camus	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (L.) Pers.	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Cynodon nlemfuensis</i> Vanderyst	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Poaceae	<i>Dactyloctenium aegyptium</i> (L.) P.Beauv.	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Dichanthium annulatum</i> (Forssk.) Stapf	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Poaceae	<i>Digitaria ciliaris</i> (Retz.) Koeler	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Digitaria henryi</i> Rendle	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Digitaria heterantha</i> (Hook.f.) Merr.	species	Native	EN
Poaceae	<i>Digitaria leptalea</i> Ohwi	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Digitaria magna</i> (Honda) Tsuyama #	species	Native	DD
Poaceae	<i>Digitaria radicata</i> (J.Presl) Miq. var. <i>hirsuta</i> (Ohwi) C.C.Hsu	subspecies	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i> (L.) Scop.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable

Poaceae	<i>Digitaria setigera</i> Roem. & Schult.	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Digitaria violascens</i> Link	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Echinochloa colona</i> (L.) Link	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i> (L.) P.Beauv.	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Eleusine indica</i> (L.) Gaertn.	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Eragrostis amabilis</i> (L.) Wight & Arn. ex Nees	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Eragrostis atrovirens</i> (Desv.) Trin. ex Steud.	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Eragrostis brownii</i> (Kunth) Nees.	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Eragrostis nevinii</i> Hance	species	Native	CR
Poaceae	<i>Eragrostis nutans</i> (Retz.) Nees ex Steud.	species	Native	DD
Poaceae	<i>Eragrostis pilosa</i> (L.) P.Beauv.	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Eragrostis pilosissima</i> Link.	species	Native	CR
Poaceae	<i>Eragrostis tenuifolia</i> (A.Rich.) Hochst. ex Steud.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Poaceae	<i>Eremochloa ophiuroides</i> (Munro) Hack.	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Erianthus formosanus</i> Stapf #	species	Native	NT
Poaceae	<i>Eriochloa procera</i> (Retz.) C.E.Hubb.	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Eriochloa villosa</i> (Thunb.) Kunth	species	Native	EN
Poaceae	<i>Eulalia quadrinervis</i> (Hack.) Kuntze	species	Native	CR
Poaceae	<i>Hackelochloa granularis</i> (L.) Kuntze	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Hemarthria compressa</i> (L.f.) R.Br.	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Heteropogon contortus</i> (L.) P.Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Poaceae	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i> (L.) P.Beauv. var. <i>major</i> (Nees) C.E.Hubb. ex C.E.Hubb. & Vaughan	subspecies	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Isachne globosa</i> (Thunb.) Kuntze	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Ischaemum barbatum</i> Retz. var. <i>gibbum</i> (Trin.) Ohwi	subspecies	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Ischaemum indicum</i> (Houtt.) Merr.	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Leersia hexandra</i> Sw.	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Miscanthus floridulus</i> (Labill.) Warb. ex Schum. & Laut.	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i> Andersson	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Narenga porphyrocoma</i> (Hance) Bor	species	Native	NT
Poaceae	<i>Panicum bisulcatum</i> Thunb.	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Panicum curviflorum</i> Hornem. var. <i>suishaense</i> (Hayata) Veldkamp	subspecies	Native	CR
Poaceae	<i>Panicum maximum</i> Jacq.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Poaceae	<i>Panicum repens</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Paspalum commersonii</i> Lam.	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i> Poir.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Poaceae	<i>Paspalum notatum</i> Flugg	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Poaceae	<i>Paspalum orbiculare</i> G.Forst.	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Paspalum paniculatum</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Poaceae	<i>Paspalum scrobiculatum</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Paspalum urvillei</i> Steud.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Poaceae	<i>Pennisetum polystachion</i> (L.) Schult.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Poaceae	<i>Pennisetum purpureum</i> Schumach.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Poaceae	<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i> (Forssk.) Chiov.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Poaceae	<i>Poa annua</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Rhynchelytrum repens</i> (Willd.) C.E.Hubb.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable

Poaceae	<i>Rottboellia exaltata</i> L.f.	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Sacciolepis indica</i> (L.) Chase	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Setaria palmifolia</i> (J.Koenig.) Stapf	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Setaria parviflora</i> (Poir.) Kerguelen	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Poaceae	<i>Setaria sphacelata</i> (Schumach.) Stapf & C.E.Hubb. ex Moss	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Poaceae	<i>Setaria verticillata</i> (L.) P.Beauv.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Poaceae	<i>Sorghum halepense</i> (L.) Pers.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Poaceae	<i>Sorghum nitidum</i> (Vahl) Pers. f. <i>nitidum</i>	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Sorghum nitidum</i> (Vahl) Pers. f. <i>aristatum</i> C.E.Hubb.	subspecies	Native	Not Applicable
Poaceae	<i>Spinifex littoreus</i> (Burm.f.) Merr.	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Sporobolus indicus</i> (L.) R.Br. var. <i>flaccidus</i> (R.Br.) Veldkamp	subspecies	Native	DD
Poaceae	<i>Sporobolus indicus</i> (L.) R.Br. var. <i>major</i> (Buse) Baaijens	subspecies	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Thaumastochloa cochinchinensis</i> (Lour.) C.E.Hubb.	species	Native	LC
Poaceae	<i>Zoysia sinica</i> Hance	species	Native	LC
Polygalaceae	<i>Polygala chinensis</i> L.	species	Native	VU
Polygalaceae	<i>Polygala japonica</i> Houtt.	species	Native	LC
Polygonaceae	<i>Fallopia multiflora</i> (Thunb.) Haraldson #	species	Native	LC
Polygonaceae	<i>Persicaria chinensis</i> (L.) H.Gross	species	Native	LC
Polygonaceae	<i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i> (L.) Delarbre	species	Native	LC
Polygonaceae	<i>Persicaria perfoliata</i> (L.) H.Gross	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Polygonaceae	<i>Persicaria senticosa</i> (Meisn.) H.Gross ex Nakai	species	Native	LC
Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum plebeium</i> R.Br.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Polygonaceae	<i>Rumex acetosa</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Polygonaceae	<i>Rumex crispus</i> L. var. <i>japonicus</i> (Houtt.) Makino	subspecies	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Portulacaceae	<i>Portulaca pilosa</i> L.	subspecies	Native	LC
Primulaceae	<i>Anagallis arvensis</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Primulaceae	<i>Ardisia virens</i> Kurz	species	Native	LC
Primulaceae	<i>Lysimachia fortunei</i> Maxim.	species	Native	LC
Primulaceae	<i>Lysimachia remota</i> Petitm.	species	Native	LC
Primulaceae	<i>Maesa peralaria</i> (Lour.) Merr. var. <i>formosana</i> (Mez) Yuen P.Yang	subspecies	Native	LC
Pteridaceae	<i>Onychium japonicum</i> (Thunb.) Kunze	species	Native	LC
Pteridaceae	<i>Pityrogramma calomelanos</i> (L.) Link	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Pteridaceae	<i>Pteris ensiformis</i> Burm.	species	Native	LC
Pteridaceae	<i>Pteris semipinnata</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Pteridaceae	<i>Pteris vittata</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Ranunculaceae	<i>Clematis chinensis</i> Osbeck var. <i>tatshanensis</i> T.Y.A.Yang	subspecies	Native	NT
Ranunculaceae	<i>Clematis grata</i> Wall.	species	Native	LC
Rhamnaceae	<i>Berchemia lineata</i> (L.) DC.	species	Native	LC
Rhamnaceae	<i>Paliurus ramosissimus</i> (Lour.) Poir.	species	Native	EN
Rosaceae	<i>Duchesnea chrysantha</i> (Zoll. & Mor.) Miq.	species	Native	LC
Rosaceae	<i>Potentilla discolor</i> Bunge	species	Native	NT
Rosaceae	<i>Prunus japonica</i> Thunb.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Rosaceae	<i>Prunus pogonostyla</i> Maxim.	species	Native	VU
Rosaceae	<i>Rosa bracteata</i> Wendl.	subspecies	Native	VU
Rosaceae	<i>Rubus alnifoliolatus</i> H.Lév.	species	Native	LC

Rosaceae	<i>Rubus croceacanthus</i> H.Lév. var. <i>croceacanthus</i>	subspecies	Native	LC
Rosaceae	<i>Rubus hui</i> Diels	species	Native	LC
Rosaceae	<i>Rubus parvifolius</i> L.	subspecies	Native	LC
Rosaceae	<i>Rubus trianthus</i> Focke	species	Native	LC
Rubiaceae	<i>Galium spurium</i> L. var. <i>echinospermum</i> (Wallr.) Hayek	subspecies	Native	LC
Rubiaceae	<i>Hedyotis corymbosa</i> (L.) Lam.	species	Native	LC
Rubiaceae	<i>Hedyotis tenelliflora</i> Blume	species	Native	LC
Rubiaceae	<i>Mitracarpus hirtus</i> (L.) DC.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Rubiaceae	<i>Paederia foetida</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Rubiaceae	<i>Richardia scabra</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Rubiaceae	<i>Rubia akane</i> Nakai	subspecies	Native	LC
Rubiaceae	<i>Spermacoce articularis</i> L.f.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Rubiaceae	<i>Spermacoce latifolia</i> Aubl.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Rubiaceae	<i>Spermacoce mauritiana</i> Gideon	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Rutaceae	<i>Murraya exotica</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Rutaceae	<i>Zanthoxylum nitidum</i> (Roxb.) DC.	species	Native	LC
Rutaceae	<i>Zanthoxylum simulans</i> Hance	species	Native	EN
Salicaceae	<i>Salix warburgii</i> Seemen #	species	Native	LC
Salicaceae	<i>Scolopia oldhamii</i> Hance	species	Native	LC
Santalaceae	<i>Thesium chinense</i> Turcz.	species	Native	VU
Sapindaceae	<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Schisandraceae	<i>Kadsura japonica</i> (L.) Dunal	species	Native	LC
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Buddleja asiatica</i> Lour.	species	Native	LC
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Myoporum bontiodoides</i> (Siebold & Zucc.) A.Gray	species	Native	EN
Smilacaceae	<i>Smilax china</i> L.	species	Native	LC
Solanaceae	<i>Physalis angulata</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum americanum</i> Mill.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum erianthum</i> D.Don	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Styracaceae	<i>Styrax matsumurae</i> Perkins #	species	Native	VU
Symplocaceae	<i>Symplocos chinensis</i> (Lour.) Druce	species	Native	LC
Talinaceae	<i>Talinum paniculatum</i> (Jacq.) Gaertn.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Thelypteridaceae	<i>Ampelopteris prolifera</i> (Retz.) Copel.	species	Native	LC
Thelypteridaceae	<i>Cyclosorus acuminatus</i> (Houtt.) Nakai ex H.Ito	species	Native	LC
Thelypteridaceae	<i>Cyclosorus parasiticus</i> (L.) Farw.	species	Native	LC
Thymelaeaceae	<i>Wikstroemia indica</i> (L.) C.A.Mey.	species	Native	LC
Typhaceae	<i>Typha orientalis</i> C.Presl	species	Native	LC
Ulmaceae	<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i> Jacq.	species	Native	NT
Ulmaceae	<i>Zelkova serrata</i> (Thunb.) Makino	species	Native	LC
Urticaceae	<i>Boehmeria densiflora</i> Hook. & Arn.	species	Native	LC
Urticaceae	<i>Boehmeria nivea</i> (L.) Gaudich. var. <i>nivea</i>	subspecies	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Urticaceae	<i>Boehmeria nivea</i> (L.) Gaudich. var. <i>tenacissima</i> (Gaudich.) Miq.	subspecies	Native	LC
Urticaceae	<i>Gonostegia hirta</i> (Blume) Miq.	species	Native	LC
Urticaceae	<i>Pouzolzia zeylanica</i> (L.) Benn.	species	Native	LC
Verbenaceae	<i>Duranta erecta</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable
Verbenaceae	<i>Lantana camara</i> L.	species	Naturalized	Not Applicable

Violaceae	<i>Viola inconspicua</i> Blume subsp. <i>nagasakiensis</i> (W.Becker) J.C.Wang & T.C.Huang	subspecies	Native	LC
Violaceae	<i>Viola confusa</i> Champ. ex Benth.	species	Native	LC
Vitaceae	<i>Ampelopsis brevipedunculata</i> (Maxim.) Trautv. var. <i>ciliata</i> (Nakai) F.Y.Lu	subspecies	Native	LC
Vitaceae	<i>Ampelopsis brevipedunculata</i> (Maxim.) Trautv. var. <i>hancei</i> (Planch.) Rehder	subspecies	Native	LC
Vitaceae	<i>Cayratia japonica</i> (Thunb.) Gagnep.	species	Native	LC
Vitaceae	<i>Tetrastigma formosanum</i> (Hemsl.) Gagnep. #	species	Native	LC
Vitaceae	<i>Vitis thunbergii</i> Siebold & Zucc. var. <i>taiwaniana</i> F.Y.Lu #	subspecies	Native	EN
Zingiberaceae	<i>Alpinia zerumbet</i> (Pers.) B.L.Burt & R.M.Sm.	species	Native	LC
Zygophyllaceae	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i> L.	species	Native	LC

#: Endemism.

\* Red List of Taiwan: CR, Critically Endangered; EN, Endangered; VU, Vulnerable; NT, Near Threatened; LC, Least Concern; DD, Data Deficient.